

CERES FLASHFlux Status:

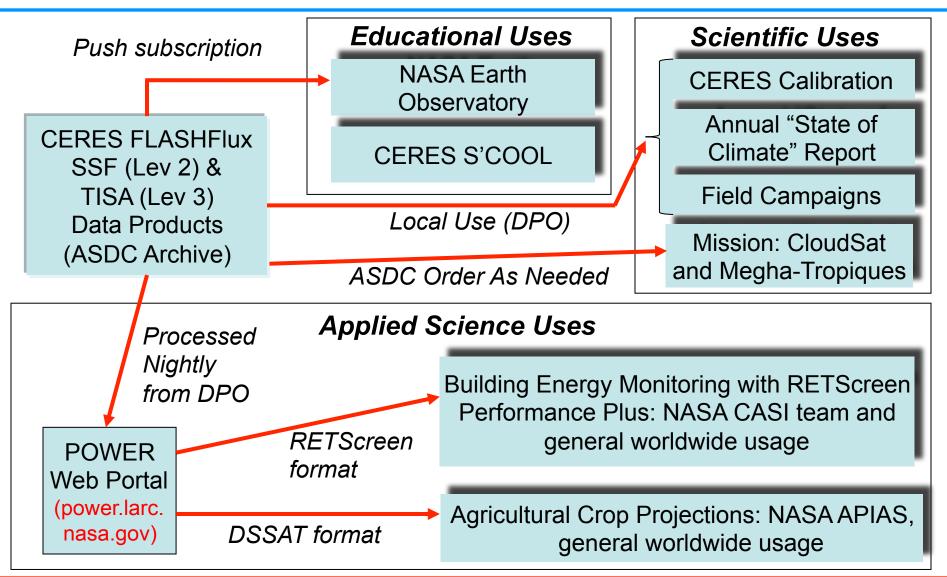
Near-Real Time Surface Radiative Fluxes and Meteorology for Research and Applications

Paul Stackhouse, David P. Kratz, and Takmeng Wong, (NASA LaRC) PC Sawaengphokhai, Shashi Gupta and Anne Wilber (SSAI)

Tonya Davenport, Lindsay Parker and the Atmospheric Science Data Center Team (SSAI)



FLASHFLUX: Schematic of Current Uses





FLASHFlux Status

Continuing production with v3B (since August 2015)

- FLASHFlux SSF available via CERES subsetter and ASDC
- FLASHFlux TISA available from ASDC and specialized formats through POWER web portal (power.larc.nasa.gov)

Version 3B Validation

Processed and compared to latest BSRN/Buoy measurements (WHOI)

Growing Applied Science Usage

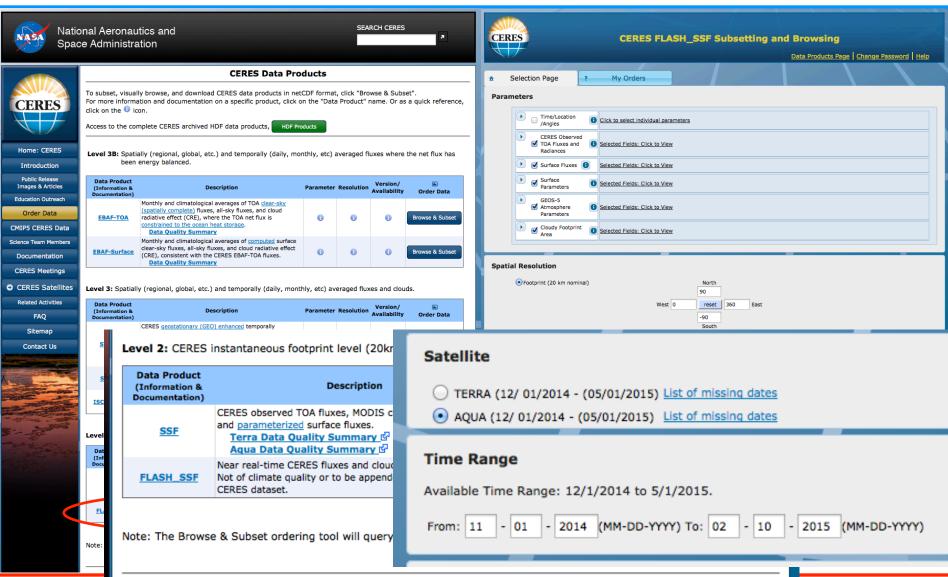
- Daily fluxes released through POWER web site as ASCII time series
- Agricultural and Energy usage growing (1000+ users, 180,000 orders per, 16
 GB per month)

ARISE Support

- Using CERES subsetter, created daily archive of FLASHFlux SSF for the Beaufort Sea area; added daily averaged fluxes from TISA
- Plan to compare to climate quality data products
- Contributions of 2014 "State of Climate"

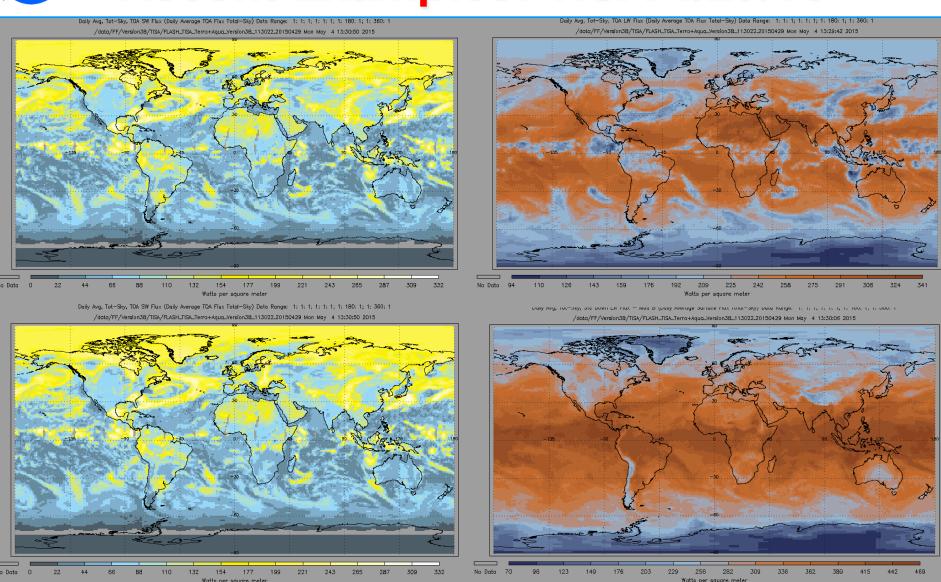


FLASHFlux: Ordering from CERES Subsetter



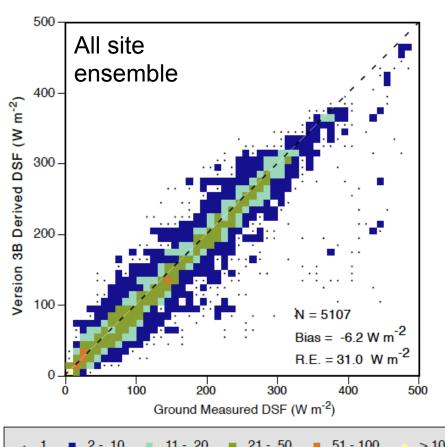


Recent Examples: TISA 4/29/15





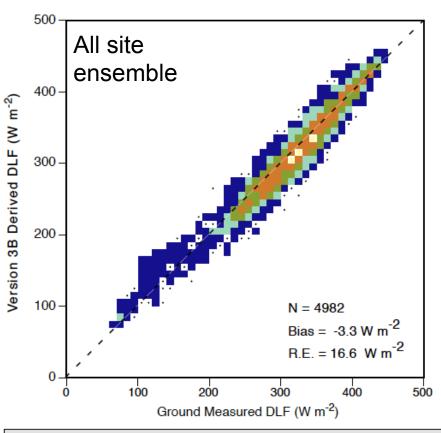
Recent SW Validation: 8/2014 – 2/2015



Ensemble Type	Bias (W m ⁻²)	RMS (W m ⁻²)	N
All Obs	-6.2	31.0	5107
Continental	-5.4	28.0	2494
Coastal	-2.2	19.2	1514
Desert	-2.1	17.5	636
High Latitude	-65.6	73.	210
Island	8.0	26.8	173



Recent LW Validation: 8/2014 – 2/2015



Ensemble Type	Bias (W m ⁻²)	RMS (W m ⁻²)	N
All Obs	-3.3	16.0	4982
Continental	-6.9	17.6	2342
Coastal	-1.0	12.4	1484
Desert	-3.3	12.9	629
High Latitude	12.0	17.8	296
Island	2.9	8.0	151
Buoy (WHOI Bay of Bengal)	-10.7	10.0	80

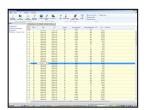


Applied Science Uses: Energy RETScreen Plus - Performance Analysis Module

RETSCREEN® INTERNATIONAL

www.retscreen.net

- Helps user monitor, analyse, and report key energy performance data to facility operators, managers and senior decision-makers
- Energy management software tool
 - Monitoring, Targeting & Reporting (MT&R)
 - Measurement & Verification (M&V)
 - Energy tracking
- Integrates near-real-time NASA -derived solar satellite (CERES FLASHFlux) and weather data (GMAO FP-IT) for entire surface of planet



Data



Analytics



Reporting



Leadership in ecoInnovation



RETScreen Plus - User Info

RETSCREEN® INTERNATIONAL

www.retscreen.net

- Roughly 175,000 users worldwide (40% of total RETScreen user base)
- NASA data made available in 36 languages covering 2/3rd world population, including throughout US and in developing countries
- Example of some users:
 - In the US, Ford Motor Company, High Construction Company, Weston Bakeries, Bell Labs and NASA (CASI work group)
 - Numerous other enterprise customers who manage multiple facilities (e.g. pension funds, government agencies, landlords, utilities, private developers, multinationals, hospitals, school boards, etc.)
 - Extensive number of International financial institutions and agencies (e.g. World Bank, United Nations, etc.) and organizations, and their clients, in developing countries
- Specific examples presented on following slides



Leadership in ecoInnovation





RETScreen Plus - Sampling of Newsletter Articles

RETSCREEN® INTERNATIONAL

www.retscreen.net

Pennsylvania Firm Deploys Energy Management Software

NASA Using RETScreen Plus at Centres Across the United States

Energy Savings Opportunities Identified at Weston Foods Bakery

World Bank Supports Water & Sanitation Utility Energy Audits

Germany Promotes Building Energy Efficiency in Ukraine

Strengthening the Foundations of Clean Energy in West Africa

RETScreen Enables Brazilian Clean Energy Market

CER Chile Implements RETScreen Training Program

KIER uses RETScreen Plus for GSHP in South Korea

Saudi Arabia Builds Clean Energy Capacity

These articles available at:

http://www.retscreen.net/ang/news.php



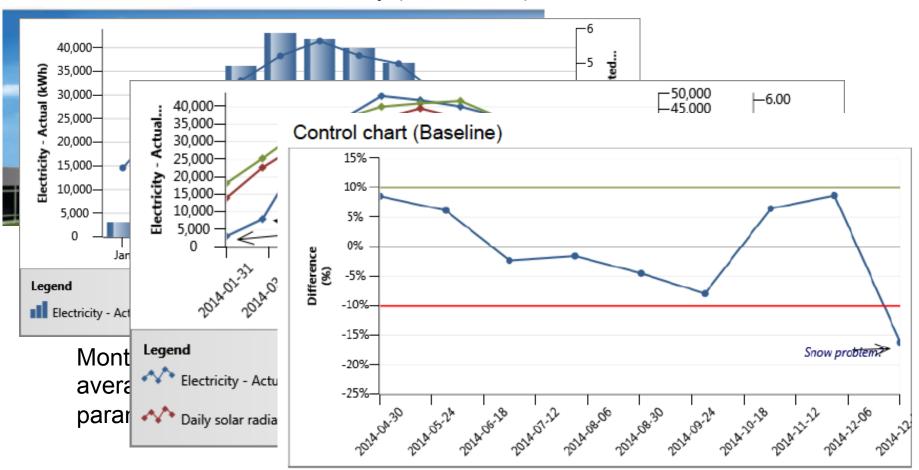
Leadership in ecoInnovation





RETScreen Example #1: Solar Power Plant

Ottawa Renewable Energy Cooperative 293 kW Solar Power Plant Facility (Ottawa, Ca)

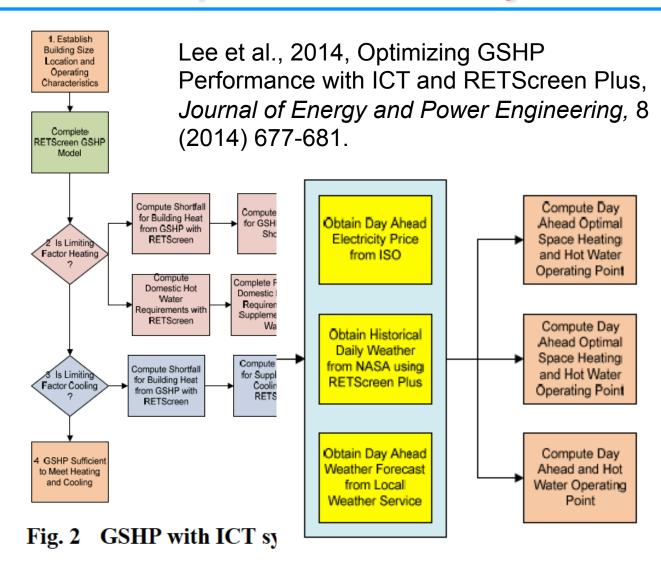




RETScreen Example #2: GSHP System

Optimization of Ground Source Heat Pump (GSHP) System

"The Republic of Korea has implemented a RHO (renewable heat obligation) whereby public sector buildings larger than 10,000 m² must reduce their heating energy consumption by at least 11% between 2015-2030"





RETScreen Example #2: GSHP System

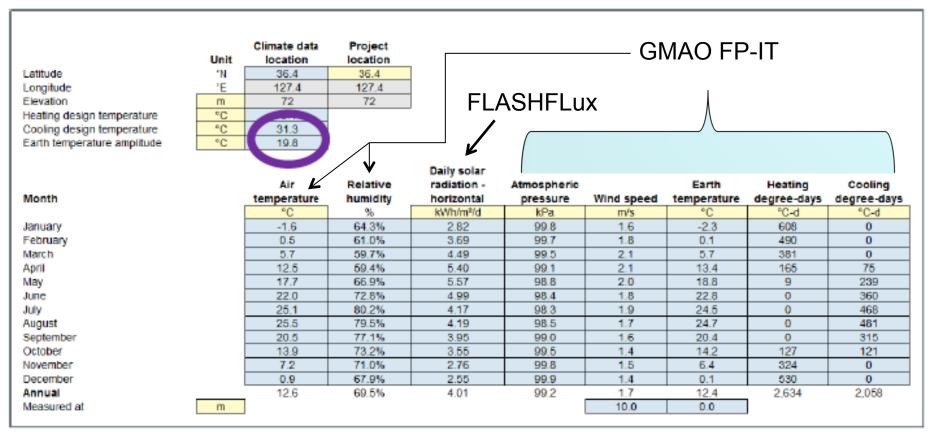


Fig. 3 Heating and cooling design temperatures for Daejeon, Korea.



RETScreen Example #2: GSHP System

Concluding statement:

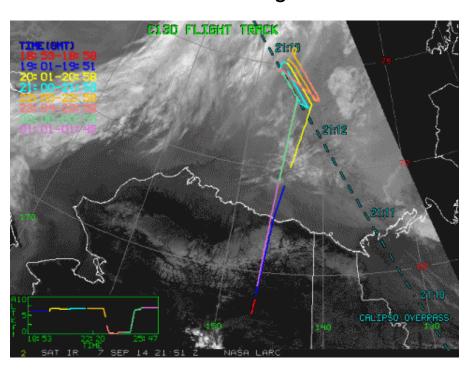
"The use of this methodology can assist Korea's public sector to achieve the national goal of using a higher amount of energy from renewable sources and also reducing the carbon emission impact."

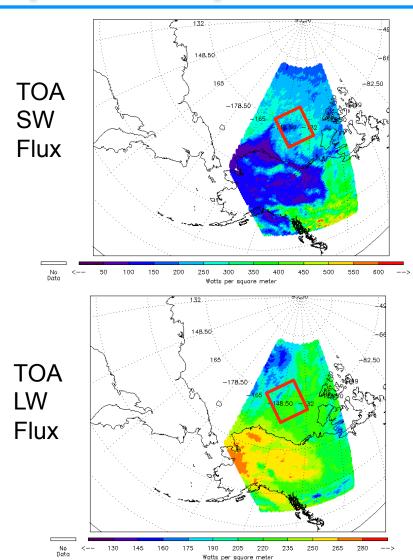
Lee et al., 2014, Optimizing GSHP Performance with ICT and RETScreen Plus, *Journal of Energy and Power Engineering*, 8 (2014) 677-681.



ARISE SSF Examples: Sept 7-8

CERES Grid Box Flight Pattern



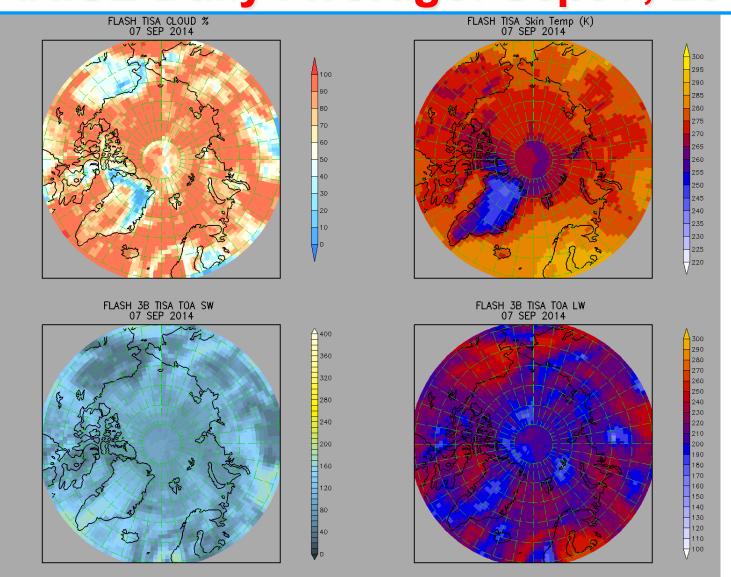




ARISE Daily Average: Sept 7, 2014

Cloud Fraction

TOA SW Up



Skin Temperature

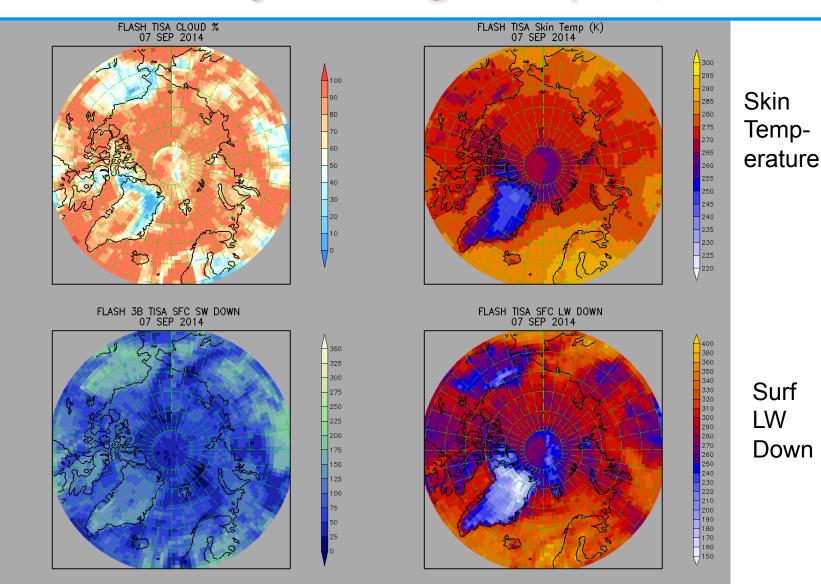
> TOA LW Up



ARISE Daily Average: Sept 7, 2014

Cloud Fraction

Surf SW Down



Surf LW Down

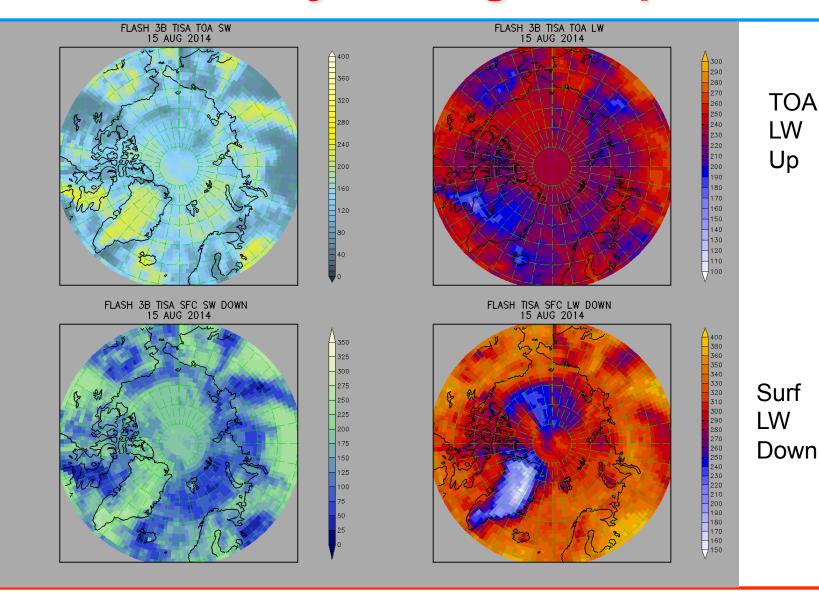
Temp-



ARISE Daily Average Loops

TOA SW Up

Surf SW Down



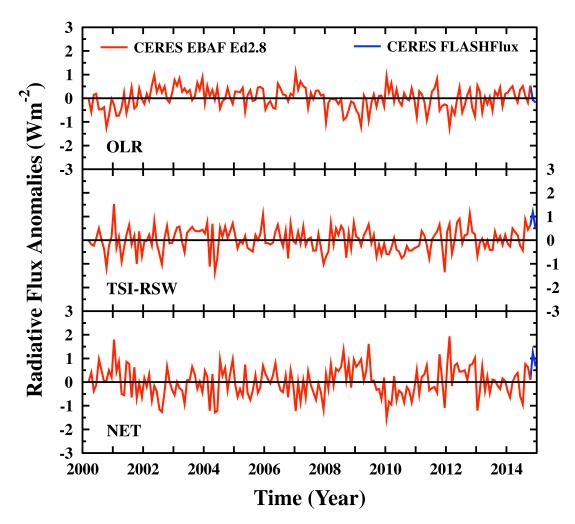
TOA

LW

Up



State of the Climate 2014: TOA Fluxes



- Global averaged TOA EBAF used to establish climatology
- FLASHFlux TOA fluxes normalized to EBAF to estimate last 3 months of 2014.

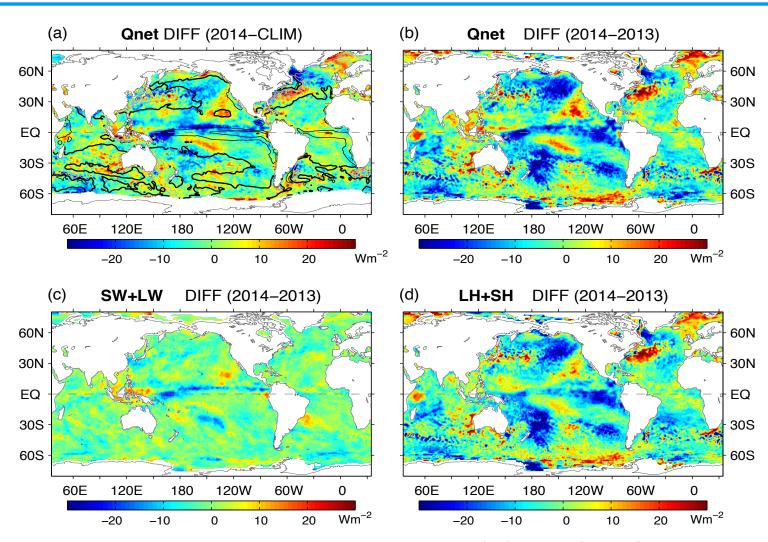
	One year change (2014 minus 2013) (Wm ⁻²)	2014 anomaly (relative to climate- logy) (Wm ⁻²)	Interannual variability (2001 to 2013) (Wm ⁻²)
OLR	+0.15	+0.15	±0.50
OLK	10.15	10.15	-0.50
TSI	-0.05	+0.05	±0.20
-			

Wong et al., submitted to BAMS State of the Climate



State of Climate 2014: Ocean Fluxes

- WHOI OAflux Latent & Sensible Heat fluxes
- Uses
 FLASHFlux
 year-to-year
 difference for
 radiative
 fluxes
- Largest change due to shift in Pacific ITCZ & W of Mexico



Yu, Lisan et al., submitted to BAMS State of the Climate



Summary and Conclusions

FLASHFlux 3B

- Continuing production and validation for v3B; surface site and ARISE
- Add TISA products to CERES subsetter

Future Versions

- Must adapt MOA to accept FP-IT (v2) and evaluate use of aerosol
- Will coordinate with Clouds and Inversion teams to adapt to Ed 4
- Improving/upgrading algorithms will work with TISA team to increase similarity to current CERES products
- Begin work on NPP SSF production system as new modules arrive

FLASHFlux Applications:

- Continue improving transition process of data products via CERES subsetter and POWER
- Developing GIS tools for POWER and with ASDC

FLASHFlux publications:

- SSF published; TISA paper next (renewable energy journal?)
- 2014 SotC reports submitted



FLASHFlux Web Sites:

http://flashflux.larc.nasa.gov



Backup Slides



Future Upgrades and Challenges

Upgrade to Ed 4

- Revise FLASHFlux MOA to support CERES Ed 4 formats and now new version of FP-IT (samples available in June)
- Obtain and adapt Clouds and Inversion for Ed 4 formats
- Revise TISA to accommodate new inputs
 - Increase consistency with CERES TISA (work with TISA group)
 - produce netCDF formats and make available through subsetter
- Develop FLASHFlux NPP SSF data product stream

Continued refinement of algorithms:

- Coordinate new changes to SW Model B
- Aerosols: evaluation FP-IT compared to "Fast-MATCH"

Provide more visibility and accessibility to data

Evaluate provision through new GIS web tools through ASDC

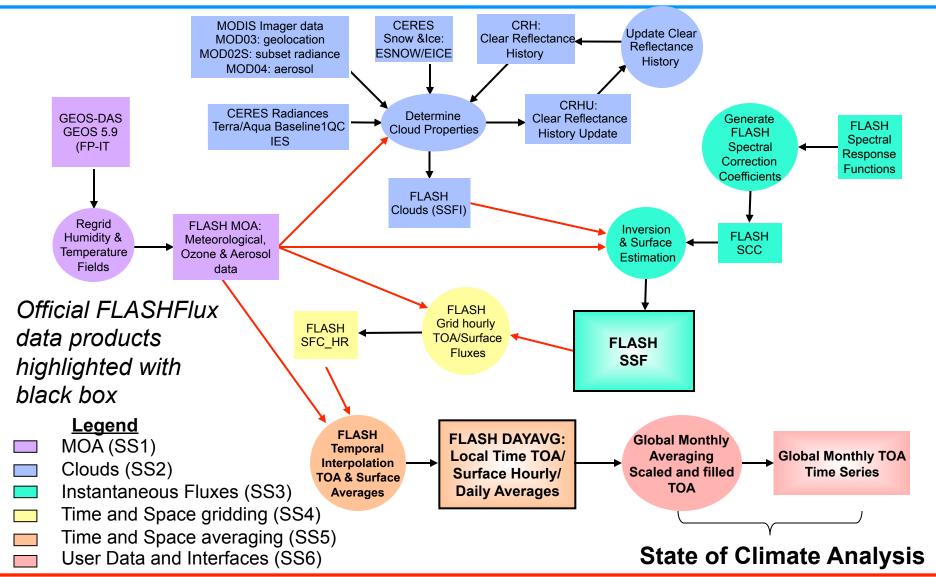


CERES FLASHFlux Overview

- FLASHFLUX = <u>Fast Longwave And SH</u>ortwave Radiative Fluxes from CERES and MODIS
- FLASHFlux Objectives:
 - Provide TOA and surface radiative fluxes within one week of observation for scientific and applied science uses:
 - Level 2 SSF for Terra and Aqua; currently through 4/19/14
 - Level 3 TISA, Terra+Aqua,1°x1°; currently through 4/16/14
 - Scientific, Educational and Applied Science use examples:
 - CloudSat and Megha-Tropiques (SSF)
 - Annual "State of the Climate" report on radiative budgets (TISA)
 - CERES S'COOL, NASA Earth Observatory (TISA)
 - LaRC POWER (TISA): Building energy monitoring through (RETSCreen);
 Crop modeling systems such as APSIM (CSIRO)
 - Demonstrate processing system pushing data products to research and applications uses
 - Push subscription from ASDC to NASA Earth Observatory for Education
 - Pull from ASDC by CloudSat and Megha-Tropiques missions
 - Direct usage via DPO at NASA LaRC: CERES team, POWER

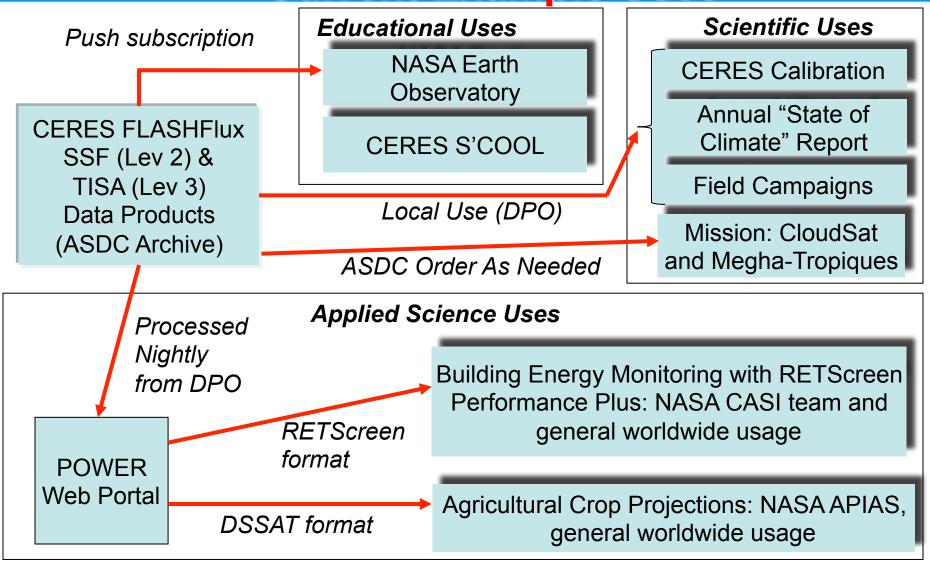


FLASHFlux Data Flow (v3A)





FLASHFLUX: Schematic Mapping to Current Example Uses

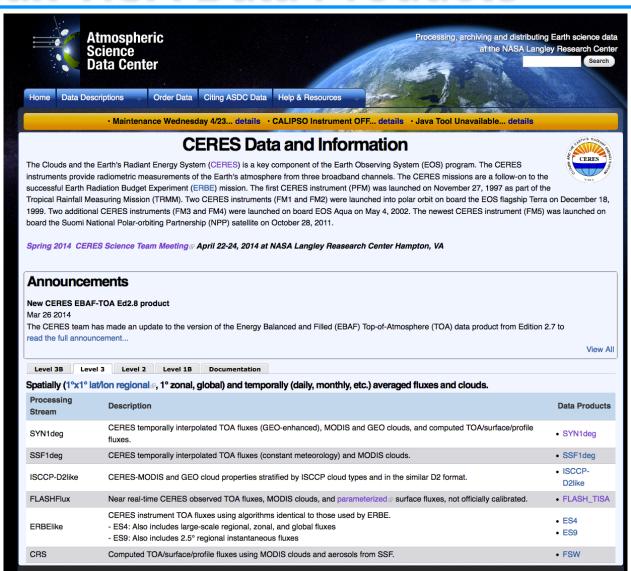




FLASHFlux TISA Data Products

FLASHFlux TISA
Version 3A
Products
(Terra+Aqua;
Daily; 1°x1°
resolution;
Processed
through about
4/9/2014)

https://
eosweb.larc.nas
a.gov/project/
ceres/flashfluxtisa_table











FLASHFlux SSF Data Products

· NASA Official: John M. Kusterer

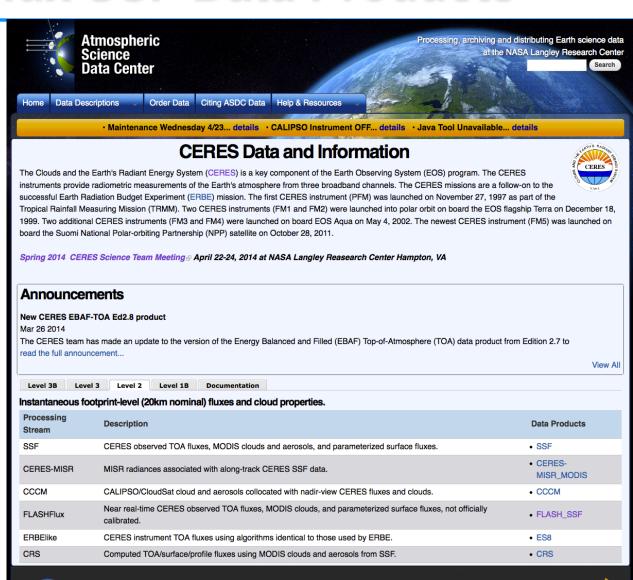
Site Curator: NASA Langley ASDC User Services - Contact Us

✓

FLASHFlux SSF Version 3A Products

Processed through about 4/19/2014)

https://
eosweb.larc.nas
a.gov/project/
ceres/flashfluxl2_table





State of the Climate 2013 Analysis

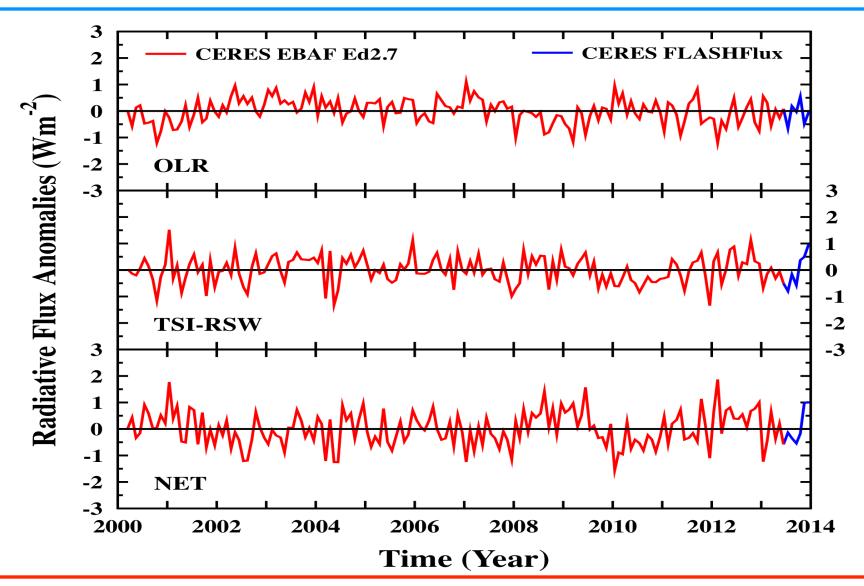
CERES FLASHFlux TOA flux variability for 2013 for BAMS "State of the Climate" report:

- TSI for SORCE had to be normalized relative to RMIB.
- Overlap with EBAF from July 2012 to June 2013 used to adjust FLASHFlux TOA 3A fluxes
- 2σ monthly uncertainty (W m⁻²) = ± 0.34 , ± 0.05 , ± 0.84 and ± 0.93 Wm⁻² for the OLR, TSI, RSW and NET radiation
- Global annual average anomalies and variability (in 2σ):

	One year change (2013 minus 2012) (Wm ⁻²)	2013 anomaly (relative to climatology) (Wm ⁻²)	Interannual variability (2001 to 2012) (Wm ⁻²)
OLR	+0.25	-0.05	±0.50
TSI	+0.00	+0.05	±0.20
RSW	+0.45	+0.20	±0.40
Net	-0.70	-0.10	±0.70

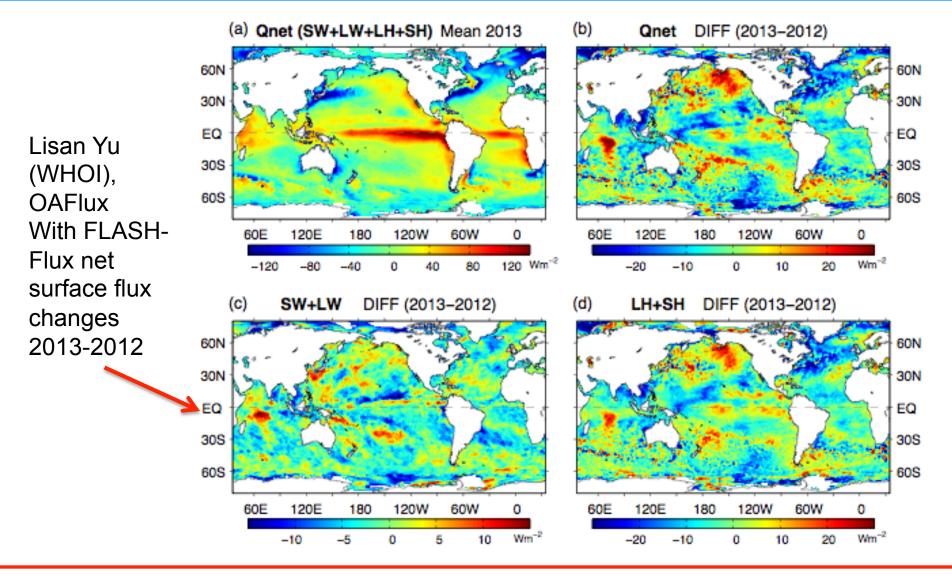


State of the Climate 2013 Analysis





Net Surface Flux Differences (2013-2012)

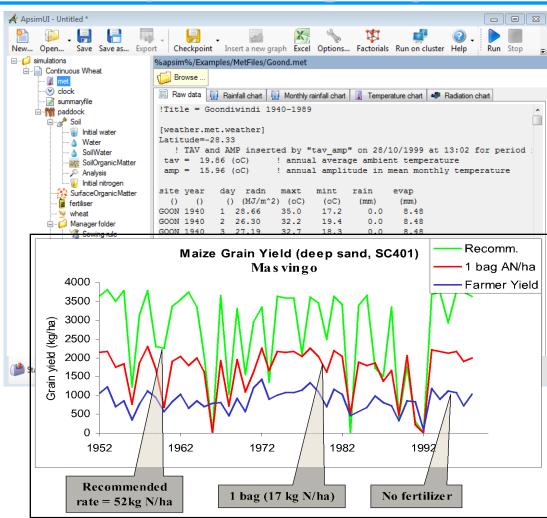




CERES FLASHFlux Agricultural Usage: CSIRO APSIM African Crop Modeling Project

APSIM (The Agricultural Production Systems slMulator)

- internationally recognized as a highly advanced simulator of agricultural systems.
- DSSAT based formatted model
- Run for crop systems in West,
 East and Southern Africa
- FLASHFlux surface fluxes are "gold standard" of surface irradiance estimates for these regions (surface measurements are too poorly calibrated and/or maintained)
- Also uses surface temperature and other parameters from GEOS FP-IT



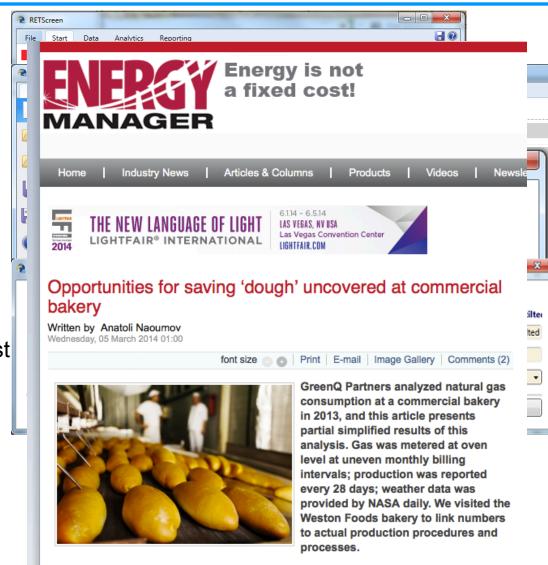
Results complements of John Hargreaves, CSIRO



CERES FLASHFlux Energy Usage: RETScreen Performance Plus

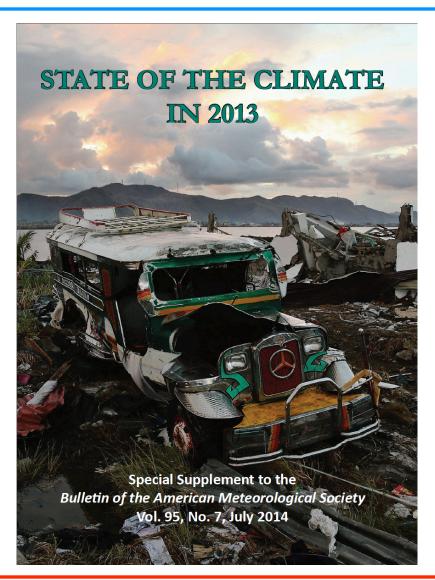
RETScreen Performance Plus (imbedded in RETScreen Suite)

- Internationally recognized for monitoring, targeting and verification of clean energy technologies in operational building systems
- Special ASCII time series format used for SW + meteorological parameters from GEOS FP-IT
- RETScreen reports at least 20,000 users worldwide with most using the NASA data sets from FLASHFlux production
- Example usage includes Weston Bakeries (Wonder Bread), Ford Motor Company, Property management firms, government buildings (i.e., NASA), etc.





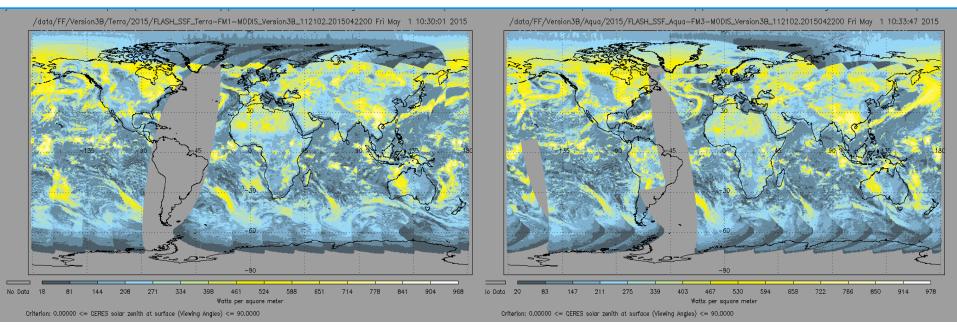
State of the Climate 2013 Published



- CERES FLASHFlux contributed to the special annual BAMS report on the "State of the Climate in 2013".
- Issue appeared in Aug. 2014, providing estimates of changes in year to year Global Earth Radiation Budget for the first time.
- These data were extended and normalized relative to the CERES EBAF 2.7 products for this report.



Recent Examples: SW



Terra TOA SW

Aqua TOA SW